



WEEKLY FLU REPORT

Epidemiology Program—Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

2017 CDC Week 01

This Report Includes...

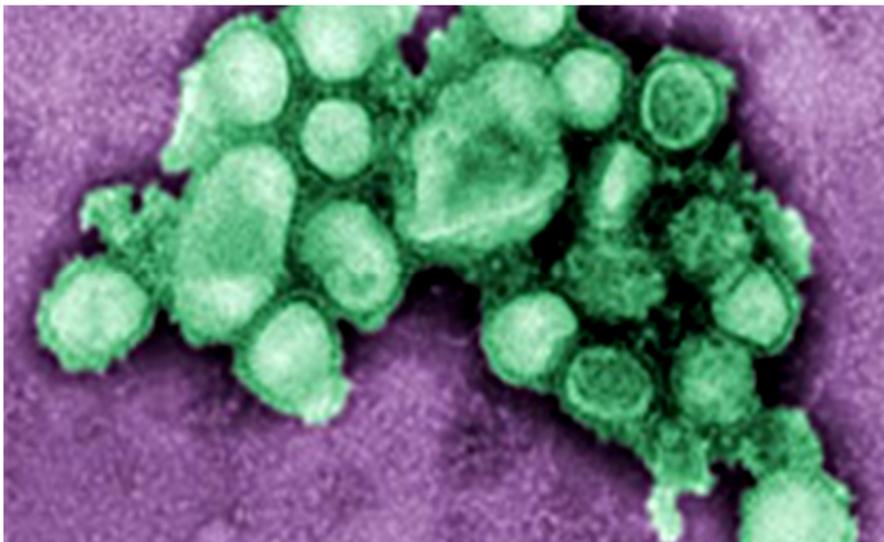
- ⇒ information on influenza-like illness (ILI) activity in Harris County as well as on the state and national level.

Important Notes:

- ⇒ Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as an illness including a fever (temperature of at least 100°F) with a cough OR a sore throat, without another known cause (such as strep throat).
- ⇒ Influenza/ILI is reported on a voluntary basis and is not a mandatory notifiable condition.
- ⇒ Similarly, rapid influenza test results are also reported on a voluntary basis.
- ⇒ Therefore, data presented in this report indicate trends and should not be interpreted as a complete and total picture of influenza activity in Harris County.
- ⇒ The 2016-2017 influenza season is from October 2, 2016—May 20, 2017.

Public Health is “what we as a society do collectively to assure the conditions in which people can be healthy”

- The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century, Institutes of Medicine, 2003



Negative stain EM image of the 2009 H1N1 influenza A/CA/4/09
Source: <http://www.cdc.gov/media/subtopic/library/diseases.htm>
Photo Credit: C. S. Goldsmith and A. Balish, CDC

Additional Information

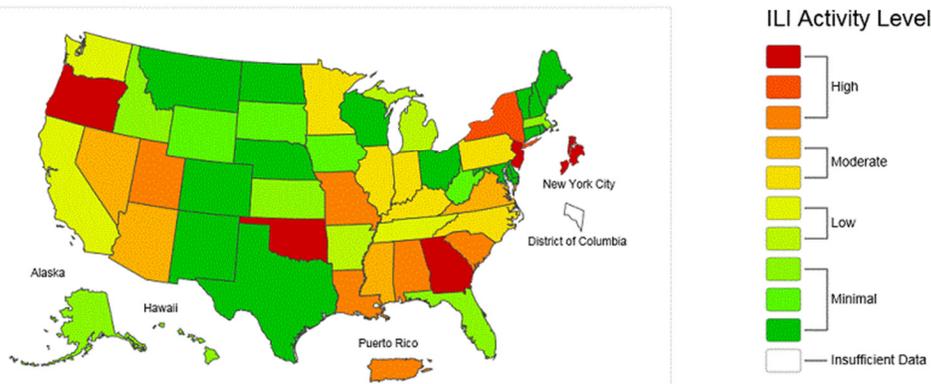
Harris County Public Health
<http://publichealth.harriscountytexas.gov/Services-Programs/Programs/Epidemiology>

Texas Department of State Health Services
Influenza Surveillance:
<http://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
FluView Weekly Report:
<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly>
Information for Schools and Childcare Providers:
<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/school/index.htm>

World Health Organization
Influenza Surveillance:
<http://www.who.int/topics/influenza/en/>

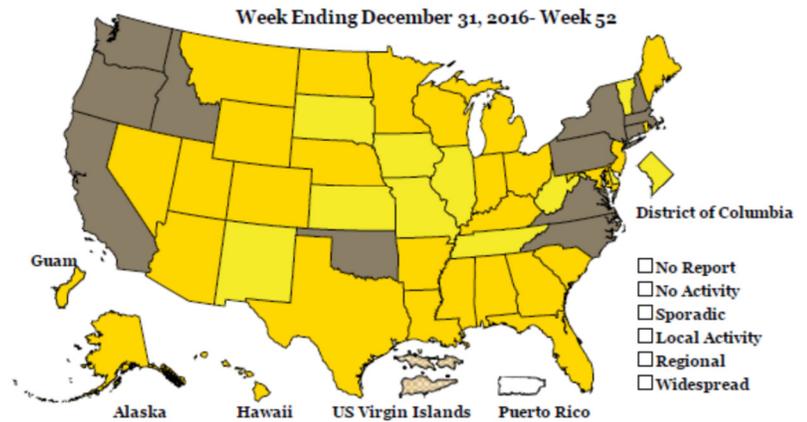
Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Activity Level Indicator Determined by Data Reported to ILINet
 2016-17 Influenza Season Week 52 ending Dec 31, 2016



A Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report Prepared by the Influenza Division
 Weekly Influenza Activity Estimates Reported by State and Territorial Epidemiologists*

Nationally

Activity levels range from minimal (ILI below, or only slightly above the average) to high (ILI activity from outpatient clinics being much higher than average). In Texas, activity increased slightly, with local spread for CDC Week 52 (Dec 25th to Dec 31st, 2016).



Source: <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly>

Statewide

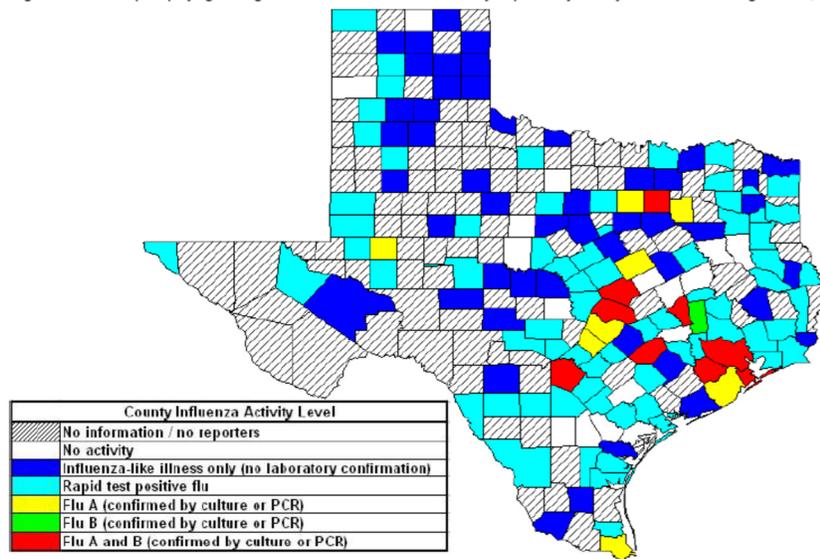
No variant influenza viruses have been identified in Texas during this flu season.

Locally

There have been no influenza-associated pediatric deaths reported in Harris County (excluding the City of Houston) during this flu season.

Statewide Influenza Activity Map

Figure 5: Texas Map Displaying the Highest Level of Influenza or ILI Activity Reported by County for the Week Ending Dec. 31, 2016 (MMWR Week 52)



Please note: The majority of influenza cases are not reportable by law in Texas. This map contains data from sentinel sites and only displays influenza and ILI cases that were reported to public health. Positive laboratory results are reported according to specimen collection date, or date received in the laboratory if the former is unknown.

Source: <https://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/2016/>

School Reporting

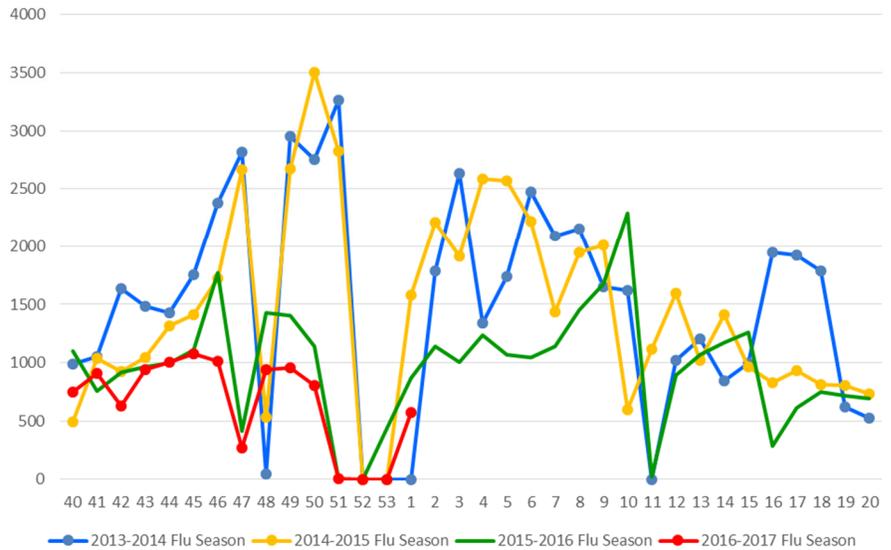
Influenza/ILI reporting is voluntary as it is not a mandatory notifiable condition. Therefore, this report indicates trends and should not be interpreted as a complete and total picture of influenza activity in Harris County.

Daily absenteeism and student/staff ILI numbers are reported from schools in the 18 Harris County Independent School Districts (ISDs). Schools were asked to begin reporting ILI from the beginning of the school year; however, reporting participation generally increases as occurrence of ILI increases.

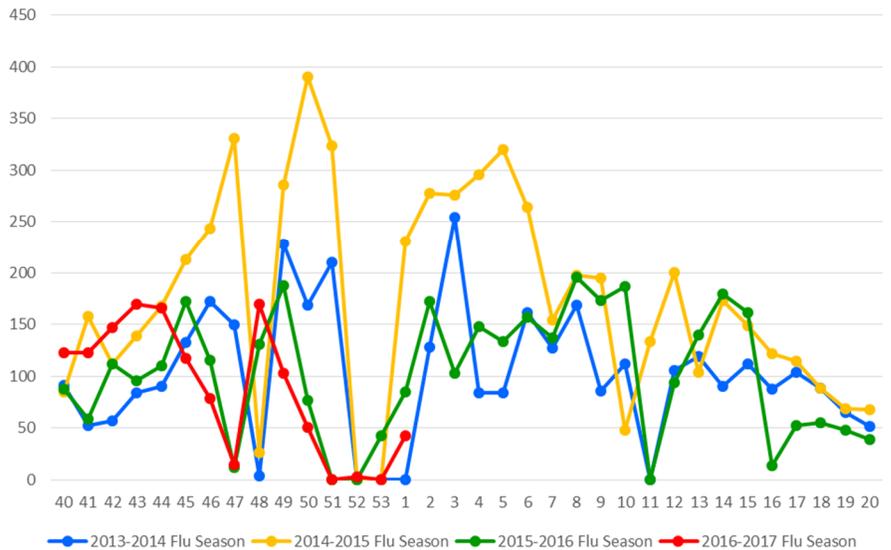
School holidays:

- * Week 47/48 (Thanksgiving)
- * Week 52-Week 1 (Winter Break)
- * Week 10/11 (Spring Break)

Student Absenteeism Due to Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) by CDC Week, 2016-2017 Influenza Season



Staff Absenteeism Due to Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) by CDC Week, 2016-2017 Influenza Season



School Absenteeism Due to Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) by CDC Week, 2016-2017 Influenza Season

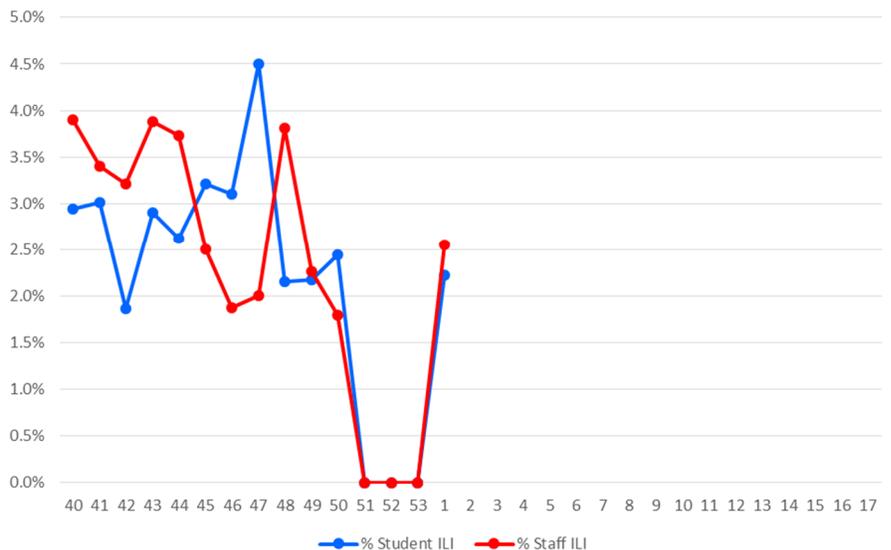
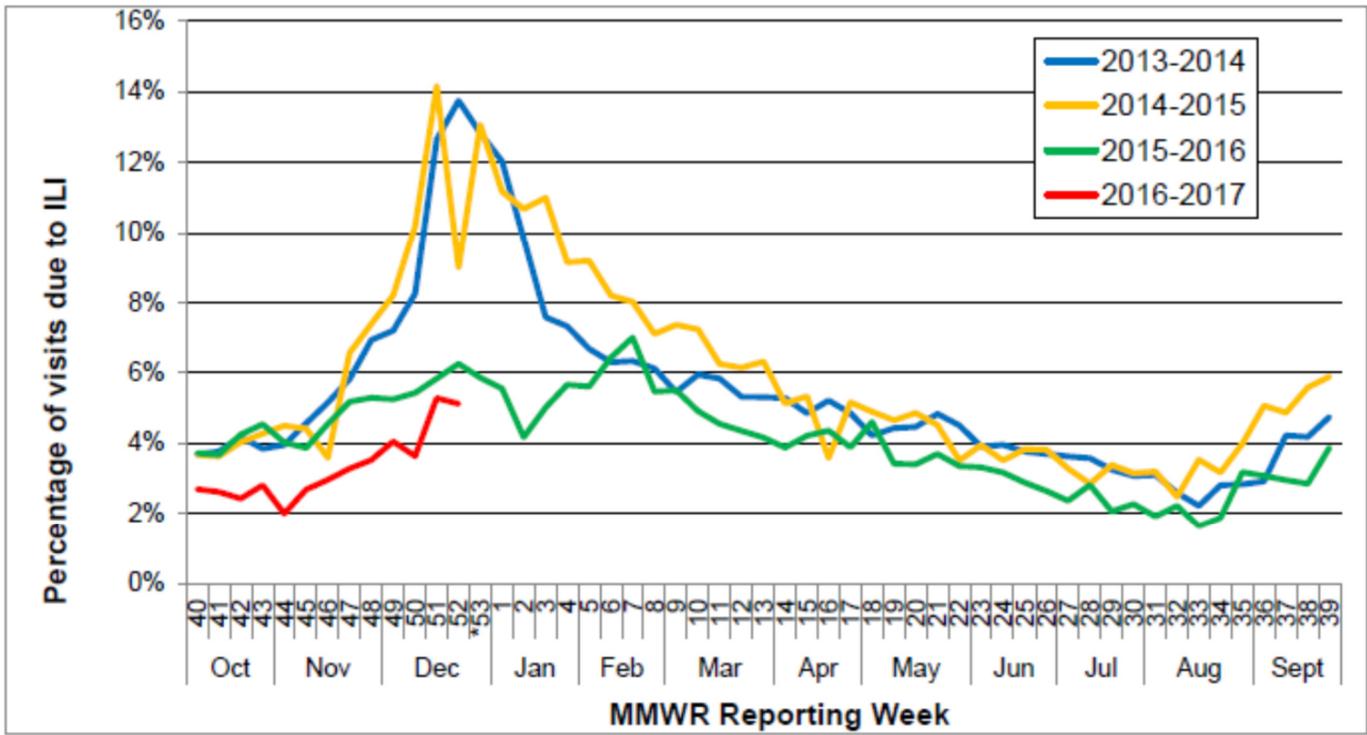


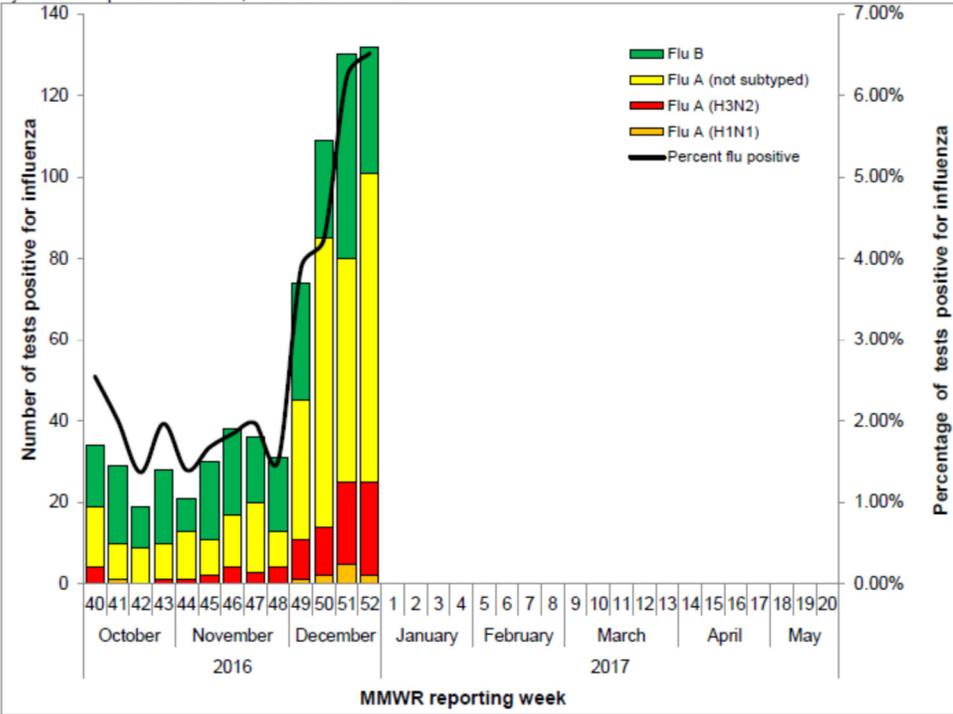
Figure 4: Percentage of Visits Due to Influenza-like Illness Reported by Texas ILINet Participants, 2013–2017 Seasons*



*There was a week 53 in the 2014-2015 influenza season, but there is not a week 53 in the 2016-2017 influenza season or the other previous seasons; therefore the week 53 data point for those seasons is an average of week 52 and 1.

Source: <https://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/2016/>

Figure 1: Number and Percentage of Tests (Antigen, Culture, PCR) Positive for Influenza by Type and Subtype Reported by Texas Hospital Laboratories, 2016–2017 Season



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Source: <https://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/2016/>